

We use the APA 6th Referencing Style (2010) to format references.

The full version is available from <https://guides.library.uq.edu.au/referencing/apa6/about>.

**EXAMPLES
OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION IN THE LIST OF CITED REFERENCES
IN A SCIENTIFIC ARTICLE**

based on the APA 6th Style Manual (American Psychological Association).

	Source Characteristic	Examples of Bibliographic Description
Books	One Author	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Castagnino, D.O. (2010). <i>The nature of management</i>. Argentina: Center of Educational Literature. 2. Shchokin, H. (2020). <i>Successful enterprise and its promotion</i> (2nd ed.). Kyiv: MAUP.
	Two and Three Authors	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Milyutina, K.L., & Trofimov, A.Yu. (2020). <i>How to tame money</i>. Kyiv: Lira-K. 2. Avanesova, N.E., & Marchenko, O.V. (2015). <i>Successful startup</i>. Kharkiv: Shchedra Sadyba Plius. 3. Antonyuk, L.L., Poruchnyk, A.M., & Savchuk, V.S. (2003). <i>Commerce: People consumption process</i>. Kyiv: KNEU.
	Four or More Authors	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Serhyeyenkova, O.P., Stolyarchuk, O.A., Kokhanova, O.P., & Pasyeka, O.V. (2019). <i>Increasing home capital</i>. Kyiv: Center for Educational Literature. 2. Moskalenko, V.V., Dembytska, N.M., Lavrenko, O.V., Zubiashvili, I.R., Hovorun, T.V., & Karamushka, L.M. (2015). <i>Smart financial investment or how to stop mindlessly spending money</i>. Kyiv: Pedahohichna dumka.
	Edited Book	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Halan, V.I., & Udovenko, Zh.V. (Eds.). (2016). <i>From idea to product: Innovation management strategies</i>. Kyiv: Center of Educational Literature. 2. Kozko, V.M. (Ed.). (2018). <i>Financial pyramids</i>. Kyiv: Economichnyj rozvytok.
	Multi-volume Works	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dzyuba, I.M., Zhukovsky, A.I., & Zheleznyak, M.G. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Current state of the economy of the countries of the world</i> (Vol. 17). Kyiv: SAM. 2. Ivanov, Yu.F., Kurylina, O.V., & Ivanova, M.V. (2019). <i>Ukraine: Economic outlook</i> (2nd ed.; Vol. 1). Kyiv: Alerta.
	CHAPTER in a Book	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hetman, A.P. (2013). Win-win strategy. In <i>Methodological business development strategies</i> (pp. 205-212). Kharkiv: Krossroud. 2. Shpychak, O.M. (2003). Critical thinking. In Yu.A. Luzan, & P.H. Sabluk (Eds.), <i>How to think and get rich</i> (pp. 309-310). Kyiv: Presa Ukrayiny.
	Conference Paper	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bilanova, L.P., Kundiy, Zh.P., & Andreyko, S.S. (2018). Methodological advice on small business development. In <i>Economy and management of the national economy: Materials of the scientific conference with international participation</i> (pp. 23-24). Kyiv: KNEU. 2. Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve service quality. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, & K. Hoad (Eds.), <i>Assessment and student learning</i>:

	<i>Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching</i> (pp. 12-14). Melbourne: Australian Council for Educational Research.
Journal Article	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gavrilyuk, M.M. (2016). Project management: From planning to implementation. <i>Economics Strategy</i>, 38, 180-184. 2. Korkhova, M., & Mykolaichuk, V. (2022). Fundamentals of financial analysis. <i>Economics, Entrepreneurship, Management</i>, 25(2), 36-46. doi: 10.48077/scihor.25(2).2022.36-46. 3. Lollato, R.P., Ruiz Diaz, D.A., DeWolf, E., Knapp, M., Peterson, D.E., & Fritz Allan, K. (2019). Money and Power: A Short Course in Economic History. <i>Business Science</i>, 59(1), article number 333. doi: 10.2135/bussosci2018.04.0249.
Doctoral Thesis	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lavrinenko, Yu.O. (2020). <i>The efficiency of a market economy depends on the level of competition in the market</i>. (Doctoral thesis, National Academy of Culture and Arts Management, Kyiv, Ukraine). 2. Berdnikova, O.G., & Kucherak, E.M. (2021). <i>Inflation reduces the purchasing power of the national currency and worsens the socio-economic situation of the population</i>. (Doctoral thesis, Lviv Polytechnic National University, Lviv, Ukraine).
Doctoral Dissertation	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bruening, W.P. (2019). <i>Analyzing the impact of investment on economic growth in developing countries: The case of Ukraine</i>. (Doctoral dissertation, National University “Odesa Law Academy”, Odesa, Ukraine). 2. Orel, M.G. (2019). <i>The effectiveness of the implementation of e-commerce in the countries that are developing</i>. (Doctoral dissertation, Interregional Academy of Personnel Management, Kyiv, Ukraine).
Government Legislation	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Constitution of Ukraine. (1996, June). Retrieved from https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/254к/96-вр#Text. 2. Law of Ukraine No. 3447-IV “On consumer protection”. (2006, February). Retrieved from https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3447-15#Text. 3. Law of Ukraine No. 249 “On state regulation of activities for the provision of financial services”. (2012, March). Retrieved from https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/z0416-12#Text. 4. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No. 1050 “Increased government spending to stimulate economic growth”. (2016, December). Retrieved from https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1050-2016-п#Text.
Webpage	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Official website of the State Statistics Service of Ukraine. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua. 2. Economic development. (2022). Retrieved from https://www.kmu.gov.ua/en/reformi/ekonomichne-zrostannya.